

## On Markovian Sums with Applications in Statistics\*

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February 26, 2004

**Abstract** - Finite sums of Markov chains do not necessarily preserve the Markovian dependence. We present some sufficient conditions which allow the Markovian character to be inherited. Applications from the queueing theory, from statistical process control and from survey sampling are discussed. The advantages of the Markovian character of the observable sums consist in the simplicity of the statistical inference procedures.

**Key words and phrases** : Markov chains, Gamma autoregressive processes, Bernoulli trials with dependence

**Mathematics Subject Classification** (2000) : 62M05, 62M10

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\*Paper presented at the 7-th Conference of the Romanian Society for, Probability and Statistics, Bucharest, February 20–21, 2004